

Beef	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005*	
	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$.)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$.)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$.)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$.)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$.)
Production	338,685	n.a.	330,290	n.a.	369,711	n.a.	447,573	n.a.	463,819	n.a.
World Production	56,086,909		57,800,903		56,433,736		59,153,216		59,236,751	
Market share(%)	0.6 (%)		0.6 (%)		0.7 (%)		0.8 (%)		0.8 (%)	
in the World	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
Export	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
Domestic Consumption	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
1. Households	104,740	n.a.	110,678	n.a.	118,958	n.a.	136,146	n.a.	107,468	n.a.
2. Non household	n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.		n.a.	
Export to Top 5 countries										
Total Export	175.1	172.1	77.7	134.5	111.4	449.9	19.2	0.9	n.a.	
Import from Top 5 countries										
Total Import	16,517	23,792	11,474	18,586	10,671	18,566	11,772	27,113		
Total Population (Head)	10,215,193		11,297,625		10,504,128		10,726,347		10,765,472	
Province	Population (000 Head)	Production (000 Ton.)	Population (000 Head)	Production (000 Ton.)	Population (000 Head)	Production (000 Ton.)	Population (000 Head)	Production (000 Ton.)	Population (000 Head)	Production (000 Ton.)
1. East Java	2,514,341	78.11	3,312,015	71.65	2,516,777	77.36	2,517,227	81.07		
2. Centre of Java	1,331,103	70.93	1,337,758	65.20	1,345,153	74.90	1,346,955	76.05		
3. South Sulawesi	722,452	55.47	751,277	57.10	737,538	62.48	751,283	63.43		
4. NAD	699,956	14.89	701,356	13.72	701,777	16.61	702,689	15.18		
5. West Sumatra	501,356	10.62	546,864	10.09	583,850	12.14	623,520	13.00		
Opportunity for Investment										
Production-Consumption										
<p>In the last five years, beef production in Indonesia fluctuates, however, it has a positive trend. In 2001, production reached 338.7 thousand ton, while in 2002 beef production declined 2.5% compared to the previous year, meaning that production growth is opposite to consumption growth which kept increasing, especially household sector. This phenomenon is interesting to watch, however, due to lack of data, factors that created this situation cannot be stated here. After downhill period, beef production showed increase during 2003-2004; it reached 447.5 thousand ton(17.4% growth). In 2005 it is predicted to reach 463.8 thousand ton(3.5%growth), relatively small compared to 2003-2004 growth. Household demand was the factor behind this growth. In All, production of Indonesia beef during 2001-2005 is still very small compared to world production. Indonesia beef production is only 0.7% of the world production, equal to 390 thousand ton per year.</p>										
Production Centers										
<p>Production Centers are East Java, Central Java, South Sulawesi, Nangroe Aceh Darussalam(NAD) and West Sumatra. Total production of these five provinces contributes 66.24% of the national total production. East Java is the most contributing province with yearly average 77.05 thousand ton or 21.7% of national figure, with population of 2.7 million head. 2nd most contributing center is Central Java with 71.7 thousand ton or 20.2% of national figure, with population of 1.34 million heads and 3rd position is South Sulawesi with 59.62 thousand ton or 16.8% of national figure, with 740.6 thousand heads.</p>										
Export-Import										
<p>Export activity of this commodity increases generally. However Indonesia share in world production cannot be shown here due to lack of data. This data shows that trade balance for this commodity is positive(surplus). Bussiness opportunities for this commodity is in production and export. One important factor is that majority of Indonesia population is Moslem (Islamic).</p>										

Sources: Agricultural Statistics, 2005