

Cocoa		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005*	
		Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$)	Quantity (ton)	Value (000 US\$)
Production		536,804	459,059	619,192	847,798	695,361	873,582	644,245	673,301	724,958	753,956
Share (%) in the World	Production	16.6 (%)		19.8 (%)		20.4 (%)		17.9 (%)		20.0 (%)	
	Export	16.4 (%)		5.4 (%)		14.7 (%)		n.a		n.a	
Domestic Consumption		4,444.83	3,801.10	7,326.66	10,031.70	7,392.57	9,287.30	7,418.19	7,752.80	7,580.55	7,887.60
Export to Top 5 countries											
1. Malaysia		80,573.5	74,604.5	77,980.0	114,654.7	134,014.9	209,348.7	126,834.7	168,053.5	118,424.3	148,228.8
2. USA		149,905.4	144,258.6	136,183.0	196,399.6	75,966.5	133,320.9	103,878.7	163,693.1	64,999.4	113,602.4
3. Singapore		37,759.9	35,988.1	39,219.3	59,376.9	35,019.6	58,379.3	33,383.4	46,701.9	22,207.2	30,090.0
4. Brasil		13,689.9	12,764.3	67,300.8	103,286.1	21,260.0	34,238.4	16,005.5	21,707.7	19,920.6	25,672.8
5. Australia		4,892.1	7,744.4	4,511.5	8,593.2	7,186.3	20,812.2	4,224.1	10,234.7	2,867.2	8,178.4
6. Others		n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Total Export		393,224	392,086	131,261	701,034	357,737	623,934	368,758	549,349	306,262	676,904
Total Import		37,480	45,907	36,585	63,974	41,339	81,070.0	51,017	86,003.0	64,141	120,110
Total Harvest Area (Ha)		821,449		914,051		961,107		971,728		972,883	
Top 5 Province Productions		Prod. (Ton)	Luas Area (Ha)	Prod. (Ton)	Luas Area (Ha)	Prod. (Ton)	Luas Area (Ha)	Prod. (Ton)	Luas Area (Ha)	Prod. (Ton)	Luas Area (Ha)
1. South Sulawesi		225,289	250,019	280,887	284,981	280,887	298,139	167,493	210,383	n.a	
2. Centre Sulawesi		56,825	83850	59,294	119,595	117,080	142,577	148,999	174,758		
3. South East Sulawesi		80,946	121,228	94,843	131,974	99,471	136,345	110,517	175,349		
4. North Sumatra		49,566	61,813	49,690	61,858	48,190	59,991	51,093	64,308		
5. East Kalimantan		21,214	34,274	21,888	31,697	22,013	32,927	25,395	36,071		
Opportunity for investment											
Produksi-Konsumsi											
Production wise, Indonesia is the 3rd biggest producer of cocoa in the world after Cote de'Ivoire and Ghana. Average production during 2001-2004 was 433.2 thousand ton or 18.6% of world production. Meanwhile, harvest area in Indonesia is the 5th in the world with average harvest area of 917 thousand ha, just below Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Nigeria and Brazil. Indonesia cocoa production level during 2001-2004 fluctuated. Highest production was recorded in 2003 with 695.4 thousand ton (12.3% growth). Production growth declined as much as minus 7.35% in 2004. This was caused by attack from cocoa pest that downgraded production and quality. Due to quality decline, Indonesia export for US market was sactioned with automatic detention by USD 90-150 per ton.											
However, in 2005 cocoa production is expected to rise to 724.9 thousand ton with 12.53% growth. One of the factors is rise in domestic consumption and export. Other factors are growing harvest area and intensive pest extirpation.											
Export-Import											
About 50.8% of Indonesia cocoa production is exported while the rest is to satisfy domestic needs. Domestic consumption tends to increase until 2004 with 7.4 thousand ton, 35% increase from the previous year. Meanwhile, export fluctuates with increasing tendency. During 2001-2003 Indonesia is the 3rd biggest exporting country after Cote d'Ivoire and Ghana with 12.2% share of world total export.											

Sources: Agricultural Statistics, 2005
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